# Vote YES on Measures G & H

Hari Titan October 1, 2019

Parcel Tax Measures funding quality K-12 education in Piedmont

# Good Schools Benefit Everyone in Piedmont

- Maximize Student Achievement and Potential
- Reason for Parents to move to Piedmont
- Reason for Teachers to prefer to teach in Piedmont
- A big reason behind the relative stability and price appreciation of Piedmont homes
- Higher school property taxes are a small price to pay for a higher likelihood of higher resale values

# **Piedmont City Unified**



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California Smarter Balanced CAASPP scores are for 2018 unless otherwise noted. Data on subgroups, such as grade level, where 10 or fewer students had test scores for either English Language Arts or Math, are shown with asterisks. Data may not add up to 100% due to rounding. Hover over colors in charts to see exact percentages for each achievement level.

### OVERALL TEST RESULTS exceeded 80% 80% 60% 60% 40% 40% 20% 20% 2015 2016 2017 2018 2015 2016 2017 2018

Subject	Standard Not Met 2018	Chg. From 2017	Standard Nearly Met 2018	Chg. From 2017	Standard Met 2018	Chg. From 2017	Standard Exceeded 2018	Chg. From 2017
Math	4.18%	-0.6%	11.27%	-0.32%	22.34%	+0.1%	62.21%	+0.82%
English	3.33%	-0.57%	9.3%	-0.79%	32.27%	-0.08%	55.1%	+1.43%

English

Math

Source: http://caaspp.edsource.org/sbac/piedmont-city-unified-01612750000000

2018 CAASPP Scores District-wide

Over 2015-18 K-12 teachers helped more students exceed the CAASPP standard (57% -> 62% in Math and 48% -> 55% in English) and kept the "Standard not met" at or below 5% in Math and at or below 4% in English

PHS is ranked 8th in English Language Arts and 15th in Mathematics in California

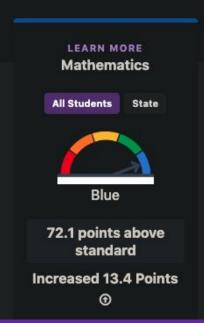
Source: <a href="http://www.piedmont.k12.ca.">http://www.piedmont.k12.ca.</a>
us/phs/pdf/about-phs/profile.pdf

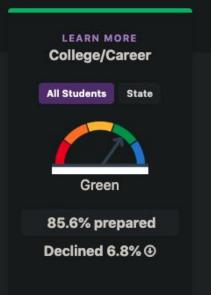
#### PIEDMONT HIGH

# **Academic Performance**

View Student Assessment Results and other aspects of school performance.







Source: <a href="https://www.caschooldashboa">https://www.caschooldashboa</a> rd.org/reports/01612750000000/2018

The CA School Dashboard uses a multi-factor College / Career readiness Indicator (CCI).

In 2018, 85.6% of PHS graduates were "prepared" according to the CCI.

For the PUSD district as a whole (including MHS), 79.4% of graduates were "prepared" and another 12.4% were "approaching prepared."

For more details on what goes into the CCI contact PUSD's Stephanie Griffin. This link breaks down the CCI for different student groups.

#### COLLEGE MATRICULATION

#### College and University Attendance for the Class of 2018

American University
Arizona State University
Berkeley City College
Chabot College
Chapman University
College of Charleston
College of Marin
Colorado College
Dartmouth College
Denison University
DePaul University
Diablo Valley College
Emerson College

Fashion Institute of Technology Goucher College

Grinnell College Harvard University

Iona College Johns Hopkins University

Kenyon College Lehigh University Lewis and Clark College

Linfield College

Loyola Marymount University Loyola University New Orleans Macalester College
Marquette University
Massachusetts Institute of
Technology
Miami University, Ohio
New York University
Northeastern University
Northwestern University
Oberlin College of Arts & Science
Ohio State University

Ohio State University
Orange Coast College
Oregon State University
Peralta Community Colleges
Pitzer College

Princeton University Purdue University Quinnipiac University Reed College

Regis University

Saint Mary's College of CA Santa Clara University

Scripps College Seattle University Smith College Stanford University Stevenson Institute of Technology

The New School
Trinity University
Tufts University
Tulane University
University of Alabama
University of Arizona
University of Colorado
University of Connecticut
University of Denver
University of Michiean

University of Denver University of Michigan University of Mississippi University of Nebraska University of Oregon University of Pittsburgh

University of Pittsburgh University of Portland University of Puget Sound University of San Francisco

University of Southern California University of Tennessee

University of the Pacific University of Vermont University of Virginia University of Washington

University of Wisconsin Vanderbilt University

Washington State

Washington University in St. Louis Western Washington University

Wheaton College Willamette University

University of California

UC Davis
UC Irvine
UC Los Angeles
UC Riverside
UC Santa Barbara
UC Santa Cruz

California State Universities Cal Poly San Luis Obispo

Chico State CSU East Bay Humboldt State San Diego State

San Francisco State Sonoma State

International Universities McGill University

University of British Columbia University of Glasgow, Scotland

### Source:

http://www.piedmont.k12.ca.us/
phs/pdf/about-phs/profile.pdf

PHS does not provide the exact number of students attending each college and university (a.k.a. Matriculation **counts**)

For that information, see: <a href="https://harititan.com/Piedmont">https://harititan.com/Piedmont</a>

# On Measure G:

"This local funding source helps us maintain smaller class sizes, and provides funding for art and music, world languages, advanced placement courses, school libraries, classroom technology, and student counseling."

-- Randy Booker, Superintendent of PUSD (August 15, 2019 email)

# On Measure H:

"The second measure is a companion measure that will provide critically needed funding to attract and retain high quality teachers and educational support staff. As you may be aware, inadequate state funding coupled with the high cost of living in the Bay Area makes retaining and recruiting quality teachers and educational staff difficult. Over the past two years, 22 teachers left the District due to cost of living issues. Additionally, numerous teaching candidates we've recruited for classroom positions went to other districts for the same reason. The cost of this companion measure will be 25 cents per square foot of building improvements."

-- Randy Booker, Superintendent of PUSD (August 15, 2019 email)

#### ADVANCED PLACEMENT & HONORS COURSES

Due to prerequisites, most AP and Honors classes are intended for Juniors and Seniors.

#### **Advanced Placement Courses**

AP Biology AP European History
AP Calculus AB AP French Language

AP Calculus BC AP Music Theory (alternating years)

AP Chinese Language
AP Computer Science A
AP Spanish Language
AP Studio Art: 2-D Design
AP Computer Principles
AP Studio Art: 3-D Design

AP English Literature AP US History

AP Environmental Science

**Honors Courses** 

English 5-6 Honors Chinese IV Honors\*
Chemistry Honors Physics Honors
Spanish IV Honors\* Statistics Honors

French IV Honors\* \*offered beginning Fall 2017

Due to the teacher shortage, PHS offered online curriculum for Spanish 2, Physics, and Physics Honors during the Fall semester of the 18-19 school year.

#### STANDARDIZED TESTS

#### National Merit Class of 2018:

6 Finalists, 6 Semifinalists, 14 Commended

#### AP Exam Scores May 2018:

293 students took 524 AP exams

87% of these exams received a score of 3 or higher

Source: http://www.piedmont.k12.ca.us/phs/pdf/about-phs/profile.pdf

We have 7 periods and some other schools (e.g. Alameda Unified) have cut back to only 6 periods.

In 2019-20, PHS is not offering AP European History and instead is offering AP Art History

"CAASPP results... for Piedmont K-12 vs. other K-12 districts -- we are #2 in the state and #1 in Northern California"

-- Cory Smegal, School Board member (email 9/30/2019)





- 74% of the voters approved Measure H1 in 2016
- Funds being used to build a modern S.T.E.A.M.
   classroom building and Performing Arts Theater
- Retaining good teachers is clearly more important than facilities at any point in time
- However in light of the goal of building a center of excellence in S.T.E.A.M. education, retaining high quality teachers is even more important

# Students' education should not be harmed

"A lot is at stake. Over 25% of the school district's budget is funded by the school parcel tax. If Measures G and H do not pass, up to 100 teacher positions will be eliminated, many academic and advanced programs in math, science, technology, engineering, English, music and the visual and performing arts, will be slashed, school libraries will close, class sizes will increase by as much as 40%, and it will become more and more difficult to attract and retain quality teachers and educational staff. (Over the past two years, 22 teachers left the district due to cost of living issues. Additionally, numerous teaching candidates recruited for classroom positions went to other districts for the same reason.)

To pass, each measure must receive at least 66.7% support from those who vote on the measure."

Source: <a href="https://www.yesongandh.org/">https://www.yesongandh.org/</a>

# What uses are promised for Measure H funds?

"Measures G and H will generate \$13.4 million annually for the Piedmont schools. Measure G will cost all homeowners \$2,763 per year. The cost to homeowners for Measure H will be 25 cents per square foot of their home.

Over the past few years the board has heard input from the community asking our school district to levy a parcel tax based on the square footage of one's home (like ones recently passed in Alameda, Berkeley, and Emeryville). The board decided to keep the basic parcel tax, Measure G, as a flat tax, and add Measure H (a second parcel tax based on square footage) to help fund the \$2.6 million/year needed to attract and retain high quality teachers and support staff."

Sources: <a href="https://www.yesongandh.org/">https://www.yesongandh.org/</a>

<u>http://www.piedmont.k12.ca.us/district-info/budget/measure-g-and-h-parcel-taxes/</u>

# Is PUSD underfunded?

Relative to nearby public school districts

## General Fund Revenues by Object Code, 2017-18

Piedmont City Unified





This table summarizes the main sources of revenue for the district or county office. These are labeled as

Read More

Source California Department of Education, School Fiscal Services Division: SACS Unaudited Actual Data.

## General Fund Revenues by Object Code, 2017-18

Berkeley Unified





Data Table	e Graphs							
			Revenues			Dollar/Stud	lent (ADA) 🛚	
Object Codes	Type of Revenue	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	This District (ADA 9,346)	% Avg Unified School Districts	Statewide Avg Unified School Districts	Statewide Avg All Districts
8010-8099 🗸	LCFF Sources > 0	\$85,280,827	\$600,312	\$85,881,139	\$9,189	94%	\$9,749	\$9,892
8100-8299 🗸	Federal Revenue 6	\$500	\$3,609,707	\$3,610,207	\$386	53%	\$736	\$705
8300-8599 🗸	Other State Revenue 0	\$3,246,275	\$10,447,484	\$13,693,759	\$1,465	102%	\$1,433	\$1,357
8600-8799 🗸	Other Local Revenue 0	\$38,837,672	\$14,754,167	\$53,591,839	\$5,734	816%	\$703	\$761
Total Revenue	s	\$127,365,273	\$29,411,670	\$156,776,943	\$16,775	133%	\$12,620	\$12,714

Source: <a href="https://www.ed-data.org/district/Alameda/Piedmont-City-Unified">https://www.ed-data.org/district/Alameda/Piedmont-City-Unified</a>

PUSD receives 123% of the average statewide funding per student (\$15,578 vs \$12,620) from all revenue sources.

We need more local revenue due to a \$2,544 per student State and Federal funding shortfall. That's why our parcel tax + donations seem high.

→ 883% of the state norm

Berkeley Unified has a much smaller \$878 funding shortfall and yet collects 816% the state norm in local revenue.

Berkeley ends up collecting \$16,775 per student in total which is 7.7% higher than PUSD collects in total.

# Is PUSD underfunded? YES

• Piedmont Unified collects 7.7% less money (combined from all sources) per student than Berkeley Unified does. This is primarily because Piedmont has a \$2,544 State and Federal funding shortfall. This shortfall is by virtue of Piedmont having fewer "high need" students:

"In 2013, California implemented the Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF), shifting from a complex system with more than 50 funding categories to a multi-tiered formula that directs extra funding to "high need" (economically disadvantaged, English Learner, or foster youth) students. The LCFF provides a base amount of funding keyed to each district's average daily attendance. Districts then receive a 20% supplement for each high-need student, and districts with relatively large shares of high-need students receive additional dollars."

Source: Public Policy Institute of California

- Measure G's \$2,709 seems to be in the same ballpark as the State and Federal funding shortfall without the
  additional costs associated with "high need" students
- The state level funding look doesn't even touch the issue of California funding education less than the National average while having a higher cost of living. This makes it hard to attract out-of-state teachers
- Based on our per student funding, how well are teachers being paid? See the next section for answers.

# **Are Teachers Underpaid?**

Relative to living costs and nearby desirable school districts

"...teachers either moving out of state because it's so expensive here or leaving the profession all together"

Cory Smegal, School Board member (email Sept 30, 2019)

COST OF LIVING	Alameda	California	USA
Overall	221.4	168.6	100
<u>Grocery</u>	110.8	107.2	100
<u>Health</u>	97.6	92.8	100
Housing	471.8	293.1	100
Median Home Cost	<u>\$901,100</u>	<u>\$548,600</u>	\$219,700
<u>Utilities</u>	93.1	102.4	100
Transportation	129.6	146.5	100
<u>Miscellaneous</u>	113.5	103.7	100

100=National Average

Source: https://www.bestplaces.net/cost\_of\_living/county/california/alameda

The cost of living in Alameda county is **131%** (=221.4/168.6) the cost of living in California

The same site reports Piedmont's cost of living index as 377.2 which is 224% the cost of living in California

The Piedmont cost of living impacts the affordability of Measures G & H for Piedmont taxpayers.

Measure G is primarily an extension of an existing Measure (A).

Measure H is a return to progressive taxation (based on home square footage) which hopefully tracks the ability to pay. A more pure local income tax is not legal in California.

## General Fund Expenditures by Object Code, 2017-18

Piedmont City Unified



Data Table	e Graphs							
		E	xpenditures			Dollars/Stud	ent (ADA) 🛚	
Object Codes	Type of Expenditure	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	This District (ADA 2,552)	% Avg Unified School Districts	Statewide Avg Unified School Districts	Statewide Avg All Districts
1000-1999 ^	Certificated Personnel Salaries	\$15,556,431	\$2,617,592	\$18,174,023	\$7,121	133%	\$5,366	\$5,427
1100 🕫	Certificated Teachers' Salaries	\$12,017,467	\$2,125,733	\$14,143,200	\$5,542	129%	\$4,306	\$4,379
1200 🕜	Certificated Pupil Support Salaries	\$1,303,518	\$318,842	\$1,622,360	\$636	169%	\$375	\$367
1300 🛭	Certificated Supervisors' and Administrators' Salaries	\$1,708,730	\$143,939	\$1,852,669	\$726	141%	\$513	\$524
1900 🔞	Other Certificated Salaries	\$526,716	\$29,078	\$555,794	\$218	127%	\$171	\$158
Subtotal, Certi	ficated Personnel Salaries	\$15,556,431	\$2,617,592	\$18,174,023	\$7,121	133%	\$5,366	\$5,427
2000-2999 ^	Classified Personnel Salaries 9	\$3,543,544	\$2,172,862	\$5,716,406	\$2,240	121%	\$1,853	\$1,868
2100 🕶	Classified Instructional Salaries	\$368,475	\$1,776,473	\$2,144,948	\$840	190%	\$443	\$451
2200 🕫	Classified Support Salaries	\$906,870	\$329,542	\$1,236,412	\$484	75%	\$649	\$643
2300 💞	Classified Supervisors' and Administrators' Salaries	\$284,499	\$0	\$284,499	\$111	76%	\$146	\$149
2400 🛭	Clerical, Technical, and Office Staff Salaries	\$1,643,900	\$52,149	\$1,696,049	\$665	141%	\$472	\$480
2900 🗸	Other Classified Salaries	\$339,800	\$14,698	\$354,499	\$139	97%	\$144	\$144
Subtotal, Class	sified Personnel Salaries	\$3,543,544	\$2,172,862	\$5,716,406	\$2,240	121%	\$1,853	\$1,868
3000-3999 ^	Employee Benefits 0	\$7,032,867	\$3,162,001	\$10,194,868	\$3,995	128%	\$3,111	\$3,097
3101 🔮	State Teachers' Retirement System, certificated positions	\$2,155,809	\$1,415,827	\$3,571,636	\$1,400	123%	\$1,136	\$1,142
3102 😯	State Teachers' Retirement System, classified positions	\$4,512	\$4,649	\$9,161	\$4	90%	\$4	\$8
Subtotal, State	Teachers Retirement System	\$2,160,321	\$1,420,476	\$3,580,797	\$1,403	123%	\$1,140	\$1,147
3201 🕡	Public Employees' Retirement System, certificated positions	\$30,832	\$0	\$30,832	\$12	109%	\$11	\$12
3202 🤨	Public Employees' Retirement System, classified positions	\$482,025	\$318,888	\$800,913	\$314	128%	\$246	\$249

Source: <a href="https://www.ed-data.org/district/Alameda">https://www.ed-data.org/district/Alameda</a> /Piedmont-City-Unified

Compared to the California average per certificated FTE per student, PUSD pays:

- **129%** for teachers
- 141% for administrators

Compared to the California average per certificated FTE per student, Berkeley Unified pays:

- 124% for teachers
- 128% for administrators

Compared to the California average per certificated FTE per student, Palo Alto Unified pays:

- 189% for teachers
- 160% for administrators

This view does not account for student teacher ratios or ... see following slides to account for those differences



#### California Department of Education

Data Reporting Office Prepared: 9/29/2019 5:12:19 PM

-Select another year- \$

Selected District Level Data - 0161275--Piedmont City Unified for the year 2017-18

District	District Code	Enrollment	FTE Administrators	FTE Pupil Svs
Piedmont City Unified	0161275	2,623	14.1	20.0
County Total:		228,356	963.5	976.3
		6,220,413	25,398.1	30,100.5

FTE Teachers	# Classified Staff	Pupil Teacher Ratio
166.7	129	15.7
11,543.7	8,158	19.8
295,465.7	255,259	21.1



### California Department of Education

Data Reporting Office Prepared: 9/29/2019 5:18:01 PM

-Select another year- \$

## Selected District Level Data - 0161143--Berkeley Unified for the year 2017-18

District	District Code	Enrollment	<u>FTE</u> <u>Administrators</u>	FTE Pupil Svs
Berkeley Unified	0161143	10,340	53.0	45.9
County Total:		228,356	963.5	976.3
		6,220,413	25,398.1	30,100.5

FTE Teachers	# Classified Staff	Pupil Teacher Ratio
602.1	458	17.2
11,543.7	8,158	19.8
295,465.7	255,259	21.1

Source: <a href="https://data1.cde.ca.gov/dataquest/page2.asp?level=District&subject=Profile">https://data1.cde.ca.gov/dataquest/page2.asp?level=District&subject=Profile</a>

The prior slide didn't incorporate differences in the number of FTE teachers hired per student (ADA).

This can most easily be seen in the Pupil Teacher Ratio.

Piedmont has "more teachers per student" or rather "fewer students per FTE teacher hired" compared to Berkeley.

This may translate to smaller class sizes or more time for curriculum and staff development.

We'll use the FTE teacher count in the next slide.

## General Fund Expenditures by Object Code, 2017-18

Piedmont City Unified



Data Tabl	e Graphs							
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Source: <a href="https://www.ed-data.org/district/Alameda/Piedmont-City-Unified">https://www.ed-data.org/district/Alameda/Piedmont-City-Unified</a>

Now we can divide the salary comp totals on this ed-data view with the FTE teacher counts from the previous slide to get the **average salary** per certificated FTE for 2017-18.

## PUSD paid:

- \$ 84,842 per teacher and
- \$131,395 per administrator

## Berkeley Unified paid:

- \$ 82,932 per teacher and
- \$115,441 per administrator

This comparison doesn't account for: 1) tenure differences; 2) changes from 2017-20 and; 3) total comp differences

California paid teachers starting from \$46,208 up to maximum \$92,742 (for districts with ADA between 1500 and 4999) in 2017-18 Source: https://www.cde.ca.gov/fg/fr/sa/cefavgsalaries

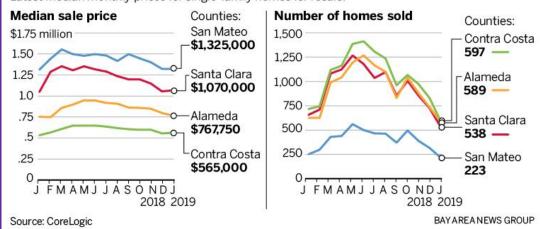
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Spiking rent likely to negatively affect new teachers who are more likely to be on a lower level and tenure payscale.

Are Measure H funds going to target new teachers with something like a "housing allowance" or "relocation assistance"?

#### MEDIAN HOME PRICES IN THE BAY AREA

Latest median monthly prices for single-family homes for resale.



Source: <a href="https://www.mercurynews.com/2019/02/28/bay-area-home-sales-slow-kut-prices-shift-back-into-high-gear/">https://www.mercurynews.com/2019/02/28/bay-area-home-sales-slow-kut-prices-shift-back-into-high-gear/</a>

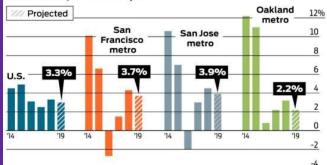
Source: <a href="https://www.sfchronicle.com/business/networth/article/After-lull-Bay-Area-rents-are-rising-again-but-13528213.php">https://www.sfchronicle.com/business/networth/article/After-lull-Bay-Area-rents-are-rising-again-but-13528213.php</a>

### Rents still on the rise

Bay Area rents are expected to continue rising this year, although not as much as last year, thanks to a surge of new apartments slated for completion in 2019.

#### RENT GROWTH

Year-over-year change for all size apartments in larger complexes for the fourth quarter of each year



Year	S.F.	San Jose	Oakland
2014	3,263	3,635	547
2015	2,383	4,255	1,234
2016	4,741	4,078	1,396
2017	3,088	3,062	2,197
2018	2,202	2,502	986
2019 (project	4,022 ed)	6,373	6,807

	All sizes	1BR	2BR
S.F.	\$3,335	\$3,082	\$3,830
San Jose	\$2,789	\$2,563	\$3,034
Oakland	\$2,302	\$2,109	\$2,466

Source: RealPage Todd Trumbull / The Chronicle

# **Are Teachers Underpaid?**

Likely YES

Compared to the State of California 1) The Alameda County cost of living is 31% higher and we only pay 29% higher per student while providing much better education than the average district in Alameda County; 2) teachers who are renting homes are suffering under recent rent hikes

# Vote YES on Measures G & H

Funding to maintain a quality K-12 education in Piedmont

Based on 1) all the reasons stated by Superintendent Booker and the YES ON G&H campaign; 2) we collect 7.7% less money per student than Berkeley Unified does while providing an excellent education; 3) to maintain well above average education we need to pay well above average

# **APPENDIX**

# Parcel Tax should <u>NOT</u> be a referendum on:

- District personnel (incl. SB) or teacher hiring practices
- Seriously underfunded and unpredictable liabilities (e.g. <u>Defined-benefit Pensions</u> & <u>Special Education</u>)

The above concerns belong in productive discussion on bills like the Full and Fair Funding Act and during candidate elections

# Please fill out this short survey:

https://forms.gle/6mngcJzvuVEbRHpF9